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## ALBUM PRIMARY SOURCES AND PICTURE BOOKS: SIT-IN HOW FOUR FRIENDS STOOD UP BY SITTING DOWN BY ANDREA DAVIS PINKNEY

### Album Description

These primary sources can be used in conjunction with the picture book *Sit-In*.

**ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW WITH JIBREEL KHAZAN AND FRANKLIN MCCAIN BY  
EUGENE PFAFF**

**GREENSBORO VOICES/GREENSBORO PUBLIC LIBRARY ORAL HISTORY  
PROJECT**

INTERVIEWEE: Jibreel Khazan and Franklin McCain

INTERVIEWER: Eugene E. Pfaff, Jr.

DATE: October 20, 1979

**Reference Link:** <http://libcdm1.uncg.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/CivilRights/id/915/rec/6>

## **ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW WITH DAVID RICHMOND BY CLAY CARSON**

### **CIVIL RIGHTS GREENSBORO DIGITAL ARCHIVE PROJECT**

#### **William Henry Chafe Oral History Collection**

**INTERVIEWEE:** David Richmond

**INTERVIEWER:** Clay Carson

**DATE:** April 10, 1972

**Reference Link:** <http://libcdm1.uncg.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/CivilRights/id/766/rec/1>

## **ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW WITH DAVID RICHMOND BY WILLIAM CHAFE**

### **CIVIL RIGHTS GREENSBORO DIGITAL ARCHIVE PROJECT**

#### **William Henry Chafe Oral History Collection**

**INTERVIEWEE:** David Richmond

**INTERVIEWER:** William H. Chafe

**DATE:** circa 1978

**Reference Link:** <http://libcdm1.uncg.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/CivilRights/id/768/rec/2>

## **ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW WITH JOSEPH MCNEIL BY EUGENE PFAFF**

### **GREENSBORO VOICES/GREENSBORO PUBLIC LIBRARY ORAL HISTORY PROJECT**

**INTERVIEWEE:** Joseph McNeil

**INTERVIEWER:** Eugene E. Pfaff

**DATE:** October 14, 1979

**Reference Link:** <http://libcdm1.uncg.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/CivilRights/id/865/rec/1>

## **ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW WITH JOSEPH MCNEIL BY WILLIAM CHAFE**

### **CIVIL RIGHTS GREENSBORO DIGITAL ARCHIVE PROJECT**

#### **William Henry Chafe Oral History Collection**

**INTERVIEWEE:** Joseph McNeil

**INTERVIEWER:** William Chafe

**DATE:** 1978

**Reference Link:** <http://libcdm1.uncg.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/CivilRights/id/767/rec/2>

## **ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW WITH JIBREEL KHAZAN BY WILLIAM CHAFE**

### **CIVIL RIGHTS GREENSBORO DIGITAL ARCHIVE PROJECT**

#### **William Henry Chafe Oral History Collection**

**INTERVIEWEE:** Jibreel Khazan

**INTERVIEWER:** William Chafe

**DATE:** November 11, 1974

**Reference Link:** <http://libcdm1.uncg.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/CivilRights/id/784/rec/1>

## **ORAL HISTORY INTERVIEW WITH JIBREEL KHAZAN BY EUGENE PFAFF**

### **GREENSBORO VOICES/GREENSBORO PUBLIC LIBRARY ORAL HISTORY PROJECT**

**INTERVIEWEE:** Jibreel Khazan [Ezell Blair Jr.]

**INTERVIEWER:** Eugene E. Pfaff

**DATE:** December 4, 1980

**Reference Link:** <http://libcdm1.uncg.edu/cdm/singleitem/collection/CivilRights/id/845/rec/2>

**THE DETROIT TRIBUNE., AUGUST 06, 1960, PAGE 1**

# Lunch Counter Bias Ends In Greensboro

NEW YORK— News that lunch counters were desegregated in Greensboro, N.C., on July 25, the city where the current wave of "sit-ins" was set off by four Negro college students, brought cogent comment from one of the original demonstrators.

One of the youth, 18-year-old

when he and friends sat down for coffee on February 1 in Greensboro, a waitress warned him they would get in trouble.

"She said, 'It's your kind of people who hold your race back.' I'd say what happened in Greensboro this week proved how wrong she was."

**Reference Link:** <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn92063852/1960-08-06/ed-1/seq-1/>

**THE DETROIT TRIBUNE., AUGUST 06, 1960, PAGE 4**

## **Greensboro Opening Shows Nonviolence Changes Society**

New York City—The successful opening of lunch counters in Greensboro, North Carolina after the six-month sit-in campaign has shown to America the power of Satyagraha - soul force," said James R. Robinson, CORE Executive. "The non-violent, direct action approach to race re-

faith in democracy. The gallant students who began the campaign in Greensboro six months ago and those who, refusing to be a party to injustice, carried it on in the North and the South must receive the chief credit. Many

**Reference Link:** <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn92063852/1960-08-06/ed-1/seq-4/>

**THE DETROIT TRIBUNE., APRIL 16, 1960, PAGE 3**

# Truce Ends, Students "Sit"

GREENSBORO, N.C. — The "Sit down" movement against segregated lunch counters in variety stores started by a group of A&T College students of February 1 and suspended one week later was resumed at the site of its birth on last Friday, April 1.

**Reference Link:** <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn92063852/1960-04-16/ed-1/seq-3/>

**LUNCH COUNTER AT THE OLD WOOLWORTH'S "FIVE AND DIME" STORE, A LEGENDARY SITE MARKING THE AMERICAN CIVIL-RIGHTS MOVEMENT AND IS NOW THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL RIGHTS CENTER & MUSEUM, AND THE PLACE WHERE "SIT-IN" BECAME PART OF THE AMERICAN LEXICON**



**Reference Link:** <http://www.loc.gov/item/2017880730/>

Contributor Names: Highsmith, Carol M., 1946-, photographer

Created / Published: 2017-06-12.

Subject Headings: - United States--North Carolina--Guilford County--Greensboro

- America
- Greensboro Woolworth store
- International Civil Rights Center & Museum
- Greensboro sit-in
- Sit-ins
- Franklin McCain
- Joseph McNeil
- Ezell Blair Jr
- Jibreel Khazan
- David Richmond

Genre: Digital photographs--Color--2010-2020

Notes: - Title, date and keywords based on information provided by the photographer.

- On February 1, 1960, four black students from North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University took seats at the Woolworth lunch counter and did not relinquish them.
- The four students were Franklin McCain, Joseph McNeil, Ezell Blair, Jr. (now Jibreel Khazan), and David

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Richmond. The next day there were twenty students, and soon sit-ins became a protest tactic throughout the South.

- Purchase; Carol M. Highsmith Photography, Inc.; 2017; (DLC/PP-2016:103-7).
- Forms part of: Carol M. Highsmith's America Project in the Carol M. Highsmith Archive.
- Credit line: Photographs in Carol M. Highsmith's America Project in the Carol M. Highsmith Archive, Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division.

Repository: Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division Washington, D.C. 20540 USA

<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/pp.print>

Digital Id: highsm 43826 //hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/highsm.43826

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### Teaching Notes:

I like that you have included oral history interviews.

I'm going to use your resources (with my copy of the book) and add primary source photos, such as the one in this article: <https://learning.blogs.nytimes.com/2012/02/01/feb-1-1960-black-students-and-the-greensboro-sit-in/>

I enjoy your posts about pairing primary sources with picture books. Thanks.

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### Teaching Notes:

Great photo and caption addition  Nancy Cussary !

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### Teaching Notes:

Last summer, I had the opportunity to meet Andrea Davis Pinkney & Brian Pinkney. Also, I'm familiar with the book. *The Four Friends who Stood Up* reminds me of Rosa Parks' bus boycott. Frederick Douglass said "If there is no struggle, there is no progress."

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### **Teaching Notes:**

It was a powerful moment in history and the picture book is powerful as well.