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https://sites.msudenver.edu/tpswesternregion/wp-content/uploads/sites/476/2021/11/tps_logo-1.png

ALBUM SEGREGATED SCHOOLS IN WEST VIRGINIA

Album Description

IMAGE 45 OF EDUCATIONAL SURVEY OF WHEELING, WEST VIRGINIA;

THE BUILDING PROGRAM. 41

LINCOLN SCHOOL.

This is an old, inadequate building, placed inconveniently on a hill, which, if the Wheeling Improvement Association plans materialize, will be used for a national highway connecting with Greater Wheeling. The building should be abandoned and a new building erected at the foot of the hill near the Negro church. At this is a combination elementary and high school, the building would have to be constructed to accommodate 8 elementary classes and 2 high-school classes. Under the work-study-play plan, 4 classrooms would be required for the elementary school and 2 for the high school. There should also be a chemistry laboratory, a physics laboratory, a shop for boys, 2 shops for girls, a drawing room, a music room, a library, kindergarten, auditorium, and gymnasium. All these activities are carried on in the school at the present time, but with very inadequate equipment. A new building of 16 units, at a cost of \$16,000 per unit, would be \$256,000. Under the traditional plan, 6 additional classrooms would be needed and the cost would be \$352,000.

Summary of costs of building program.

School.	Cost under work-study-play plan.	Cost under traditional plan.
Encho district, new building.....	\$402,000	\$638,000
City district, new building.....	\$62,000	\$339,000
Voltaire district.....	17,000	132,000
Wheatster district.....	12,000	128,000
Madison district.....	22,000	284,000
Total white elementary schools.....	\$495,000	1,475,000
Lincoln School.....	256,000	352,000
Total.....	1,251,000	2,589,000

THE HIGH SCHOOL.

According to the above plan, there will be three combination elementary and junior high schools in the city, one at Ritchie, one at Madison, and one at Washington. This will take the sixth grade from those districts out of the high school, thereby leaving plenty of room for the growth in the high school. Such an arrangement will also doubtless result in arousing among the children in these districts greater interest in going to high school because the junior high school work will stimulate their interest in the things that the high school has to offer.

CAN WHEELING AFFORD THE PROPOSED BUILDING PROGRAM?

Wheeling can afford the proposed building program. Wheeling's taxable wealth is given at \$65,000,000, although it is estimated that on a 100 per cent valuation the taxable wealth of the city would be over \$95,000,000. (See report on school finances.) Compared with other cities of the same population, but with even less taxable wealth, the amount of Wheeling's school property (\$1,871,454.13) is below the average. Among 45 cities of the same class it ranks thirty-fourth in the amount of school property. Raymon, N. J., is also an industrial city of 55,000 population, and its taxable wealth at 100 per cent valuation is \$68,455,000. The amount of its school property is \$2,524,000. In other words, up to the present time, Wheeling has not spent on her public-school plant the amount of money which her wealth justifies.

Reference Link: <http://www.loc.gov/resource/gdcmassbookdig.educationalsurv00unit/?sp=45>

Contributor Names: United States. Office of Education. [from old catalog]

Created / Published: Washington, Govt. print. off., 1921.

Subject Headings: - Public schools--West Virginia--Wheeling

- Wheeling School District. [from old catalog]

Notes: - Also available in digital form.

PLEASANT GREEN SCHOOL--ONE-ROOM COLORED SCHOOL NEAR MARLINTON, W. VA.--POCAHONTAS CO. IT IS ONE OF THE BEST COLORED SCHOOLS IN THE COUNTY, WITH A CAPABLE PRINCIPAL HOLDING A FIRST-GRADE CERTIFICATE. ALL THE CHILDREN ARE AGRICULTURAL CLUB WORKERS. LOCATION: POCAHONTAS COUNTY--MARLINTON, WEST VIRGINIA / PHOTO BY L.W. HINE.



Reference Link: <http://www.loc.gov/resource/nclc.04341/>

Contributor Names: Hine, Lewis Wickes, 1874-1940, photographer

Created / Published: 1921 October 6.

Subject Headings: - African Americans

- School children
- One-room schools
- Ring-around-a-rosy
- Segregation
- United States--West Virginia--Pocahontas County--Marlinton

Genre: Photographic prints

Notes: - Title from NCLC caption card.

- In album: Children in West Virginia.

- Hine no. 5026.

- Number typed in upper left corner of caption card: 6.

- Credit line: National Child Labor Committee collection, Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division.

- General information about the National Child Labor Committee collection is available at:

<https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/pp.nclc>

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- Forms part of: National Child Labor Committee collection.

Repository: Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division Washington, D.C. 20540 USA

<https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/pp.print>

Digital Id: nclc 04341 <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/nclc.04341>

cph 3a29824 <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/cph.3a29824>

NEGRO SCHOOL. SCOTTS RUN, WEST VIRGINIA



Reference Link: <http://www.loc.gov/item/2017799309/>

Contributor Names: Wolcott, Marion Post, 1910-1990, photographer

Created / Published: 1938 Sept.

Subject Headings: - United States--West Virginia--Monongalia County--Scotts Run
- Morgantown--West Virginia

Genre: Nitrate negatives

Notes: - Title and other information from caption card.

- Transfer; United States. Office of War Information. Overseas Picture Division. Washington Division; 1944.

- More information about the FSA/OWI Collection is available at <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/pp.fsaowi>

- Temp. note: usf34batch6

- Film copy on SIS roll 14, frame 1958.

Repository: Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division Washington, D.C. 20540 USA

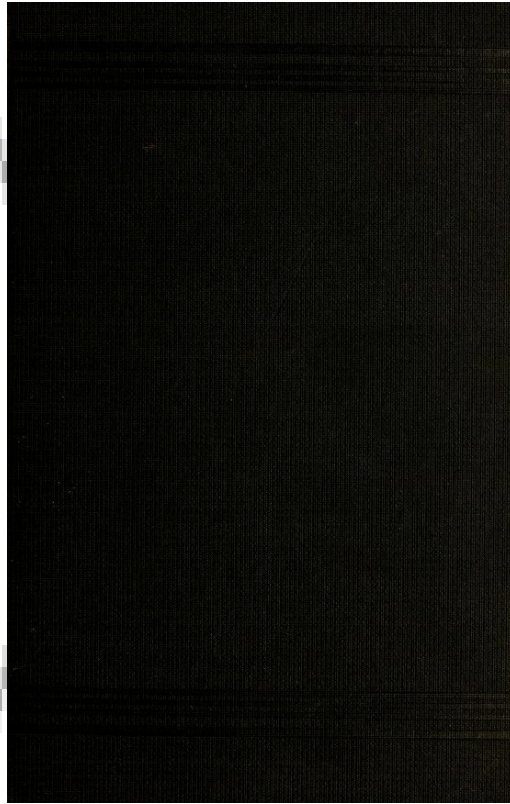
<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/pp.print>

Digital Id: fsa 8c29649 //hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/fsa.8c29649

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THE HISTORY OF EDUCATION IN WEST VIRGINIA.



Reference Link: <http://www.loc.gov/item/07038898/>

Contributor Names: West Virginia. State Department of education. [from old catalog]

Created / Published: Charleston, Tribune printing company, 1907.

Subject Headings: - Education--West Virginia--History

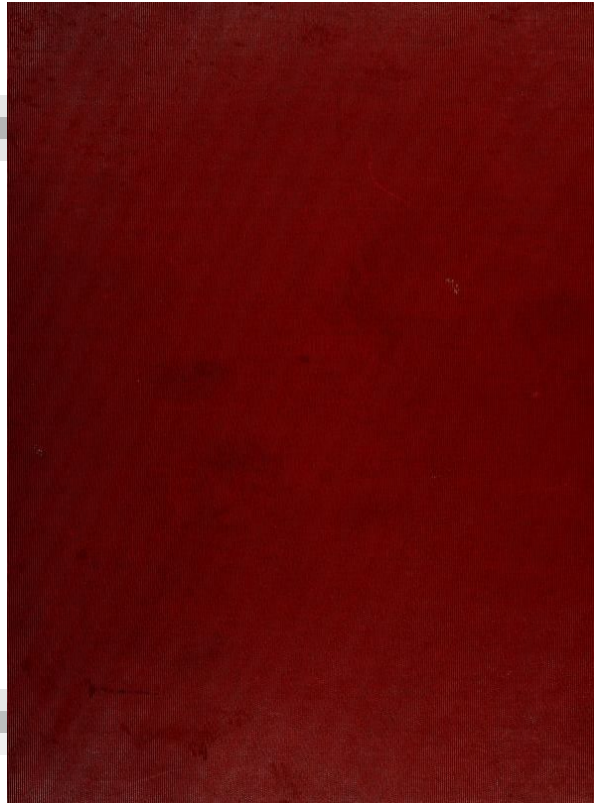
- Public schools--West Virginia

Notes: - Also available in digital form.

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THE DEVELOPMENT OF HIGH SCHOOLS IN WEST VIRGINIA.



Reference Link: <http://www.loc.gov/item/52059039/>

Contributor Names: Young, Ida May. [from old catalog]

Created / Published: Chicago, 1922.

Subject Headings: - High schools--West Virginia

Notes: - Also available in digital form.

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Teaching Notes:

Added a link to this album to this collection of West Virginia resources from the Library.

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**A PUPIL IN PLEASANT GREEN SCHOOL - POCAHONTAS CO. (SEE PHOTO NO. 6.)
LOCATION: POCAHONTAS COUNTY--MARLINTON, WEST VIRGINIA / PHOTO BY L.W.
HINE.**

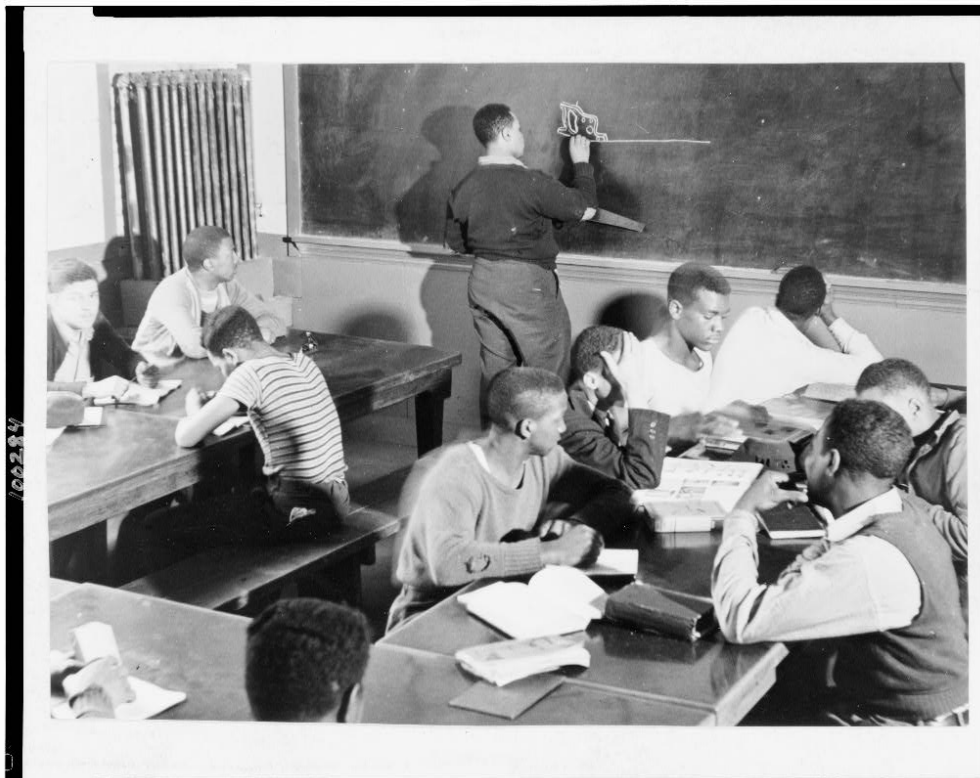


Reference Link: <http://www.loc.gov/item/2018678724/>

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**[YOUNG BLACK MEN RECEIVING INSTRUCTION IN CARPENTRY, SOUTH CHARLESTON,
WEST VIRGINIA]**



Reference Link: <http://www.loc.gov/item/90711141/>

THE MCDOWELL TIMES. [VOLUME], FEBRUARY 05, 1937, IMAGE 1



Reference Link:

<https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86092050/1937-02-05/ed-1/seq-1/#date1=1777&index=1&date2=1963&searchType=advanced&language=&sequence=0&lccn=sn86092050&words>

Newspaper: The McDowell times. [volume] (Keystone, W. Va.) 1904-1941

Newspaper Link: <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86092050/1937-02-05/ed-1/seq-1/#date1=1777&index=1&date2=1963&searchType=advanced&language=&sequence=0&lccn=sn86092050&words>

Image provided by: West Virginia University

PDF Link: <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86092050/1937-02-05/ed-1/seq-1.pdf>

THE MCDOWELL TIMES. [VOLUME], JULY 29, 1938, IMAGE 2



Reference Link:

<https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86092050/1938-07-29/ed-1/seq-2/#date1=1777&index=2&date2=1963&searchType=advanced&language=&sequence=0&lccn=sn86092050&words>

Newspaper: The McDowell times. [volume] (Keystone, W. Va.) 1904-1941

Newspaper Link: <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86092050/1938-07-29/ed-1/seq-2/#date1=1777&index=2&date2=1963>

Image provided by: West Virginia University

PDF Link: <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86092050/1938-07-29/ed-1/seq-2.pdf>

THE MCDOWELL TIMES. [VOLUME], NOVEMBER 04, 1938, PAGE FOUR, IMAGE 4



Reference Link:

<https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86092050/1938-11-04/ed-1/seq-4/#date1=1777&index=10&date2=1963&searchType=advanced&language=&sequence=0&lccn=sn86092050&word>

Newspaper: The McDowell times. [volume] (Keystone, W. Va.) 1904-1941

Newspaper Link: <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86092050/1938-11-04/ed-1/seq-4/#date1=1777&index=10&date2=...>

Image provided by: West Virginia University

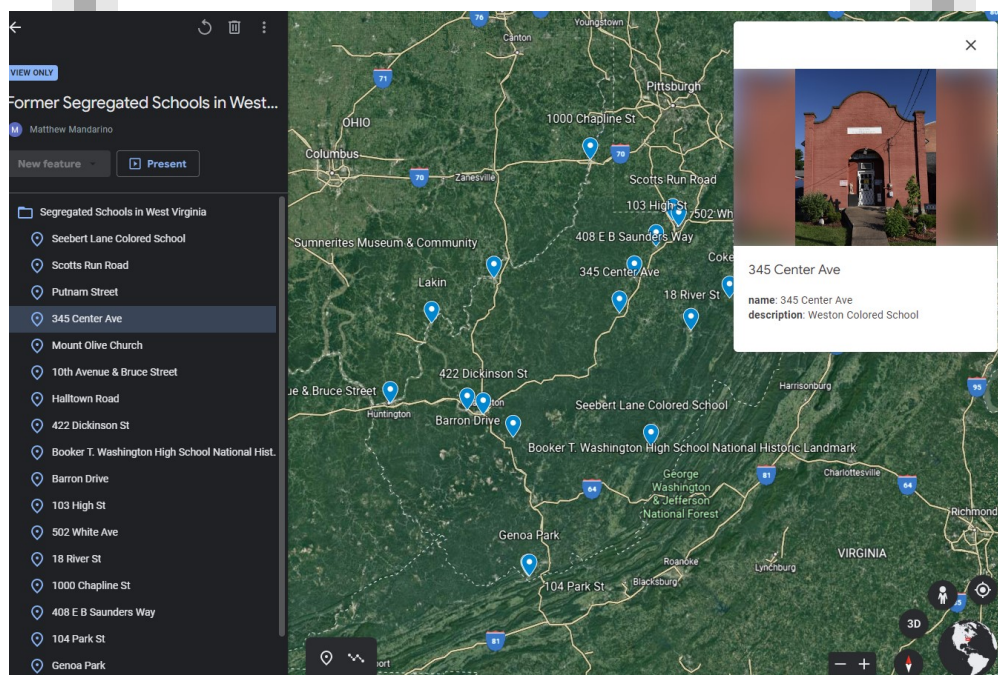
PDF Link: <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86092050/1938-11-04/ed-1/seq-4.pdf>

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SCHOOL INTEGRATION IN WEST VIRGINIA (CHARLESTON GAZETTE: SEPTEMBER 19, 1954)

MAP SAMPLE.JPG



Teaching Notes:

With a free Google account, anyone can create a Google Map and add primary sources to the map using the Photo feature. (Add, remove, or share photos in Google Maps - Computer - Google Maps Help)

Geography Social Studies/History Science

Advisory: Due to the historic nature of the subject matter, this resource contains terms that may be considered outdated, offensive, or derogatory.

School segregation is typically associated with the former Confederate States of America but was also required by state law in the "border states" of West Virginia, Maryland, and Delaware until the Brown v Board of Education decision in 1954.

To my knowledge, this is the first attempt to create a map of former segregated schools in West Virginia. I only included public elementary and high schools. Private schools and institutions of higher learning were not included.

The map does not include every segregated school known to exist in West Virginia. The precise address or location of a segregated school was lost or "scrubbed" from the record in some cases.

Reference Link:

https://www.google.com/maps/d/edit?mid=1fcl_zT7GvkAXNCh3oVmfPXDk5ERANeY&usp=sharing

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